Wholesale co-operatives are federations of local co-operatives that act as central marketing agencies for farm products and as wholesalers of farm supplies, machinery and consumer goods. These associations reported sales of farm products and supplies of \$382,300,000 in 1964, an increase of 7 p.c. over the previous year, and total assets of \$122,800,000 of which members' equity represented 36 p.c.

Service co-operatives, which provide such services as rural electrification, medical insurance, transportation, grazing, cold storage and seed cleaning, numbered 1,017 in 1964 with a membership of 281,000, a decrease of 23 and 18,000, respectively, from 1963; these decreases were mainly attributable to the nationalization of rural electrification associations in Quebec. Total volume of business amounted to \$46,839,000 compared with \$39,060,000 in 1963 and consisted of: service revenue, \$28,468,000; miscellaneous income, \$1,056,000; and sales of products and supplies, \$17,315,000. Total assets were \$105,145,000, against \$112,652,000 in 1963. Fishermen's co-operatives reported a membership of 10,000, fish sales of \$21,744,000 and supply sales of \$5,065,000 in 1964; comparable figures for 1963 were 10,000, \$19,525,000 and \$4,741,000, respectively.

Arctic co-operatives operating in the Canadian North have continued to progress steadily; at the end of 1964 they numbered 20, with sales totalling approximately \$1,000,000, share capital of over \$130,000, and reserves and undistributed savings of well over \$200,000. Two new co-operatives were incorporated in 1965.

25.—Summary Statistics of Co-operative Marketing and Purchasing Associations, 1959-64 and by Province 1963 and 1964

| Year and Province | Associ- ations | Share- bolders or Members | Sales of Products | Sales of Merchan- dise | Total Business ⁱ |
|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| | No. | No. | \$'000 | \$,000 | \$'009 |
| 1959 (crop year ended July 31) 1960 1961 " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " | 1,982 1,934 1,914 1,877 1,583 1,546 | 1,290,462 1,319,187 1,324,270 1,287,562 1,339,000 1,305,000 | 963,330 973,958 1,019,819 928,502 1,100,200 1,234,000 | 332,943 368,090 391,761 423,302 489,000 522,800 | 1,315,167 1,362,596 1,430,197 1,372,605 1,617,900 1,780,600 |
| Province Newfoundland | 42 | 9,000 | 100 | 5,800 | 5,900 |
| | 40 | 8,000 | 300 | 6,000 | 6,300 |
| Prince Edward Island | 21 | 10,000 | 4,900 | 5,000 | 10,200 |
| | 15 | 9,000 | 5,700 | 5,300 | 11,100 |
| Nova Scotia | 82 | 27,000 | 21,700 | 20,000 | 42,400 |
| | 80 | 27,000 | 21,400 | 21,000 | 42,900 |
| New Brunswick, | 56 | 16,000 | 11,200 | 12,800 | 24,400 |
| | 54 | 16,000 | 10,800 | 13,200 | 24,300 |
| Quebec | 466 | 88,000 | 187,100 | 110,500 | 255,200 |
| | 464 | 86,000 | 150,000 | 117,000 | 272,000 |
| Ontario | 236 | 144,000 | 98,700 | 86,800 | 191,300 |
| | 234 | 110,000 | 111,600 | 89,200 | 205,600 |
| Manitoba1963 | 111 | 182,000 | 121,200 | 35,500 | 159,300 |
| 1964 | 112 | 185,000 | 122,500 | 38,500 | 168,700 |
| Saskatchewan | 333 | 449,000 | 355,200 | 99,100 | 482,500 |
| | 313 | 442,000 | 412,500 | 107,300 | 527,500 |
| Alberta | 141 | 235,000 | 180,000 | 53,500 | 235,000 |
| | 137 | 246,000 | 214,000 | 58,300 | 273,800 |
| British Columbia | 89 | 53,000 | 66,500 | 34,000 | 102,000 |
| | 91 | 51,000 | 70 ,300 | 3 7,500 | 108,900 |
| Interprovincial | 6 | 126,000 | 103,600 | 26,000 | 129,700 |
| | 6 | 125,000 | 114,900 | 29,500 | 144,500 |

¹ Includes other revenue.